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3 **Abstract:** This document is a template for use by authors sending manuscripts to the Turkish Journal of Electrical  
4 Engineering & Computer Sciences. It also contains important information on the paper style. The title of the manuscript  
5 must be written in lower case except for the first word and proper nouns. Author names must be given in full, with  
6 surnames (family names) all in capitals. Author addresses must be given in English in the following order: Department,  
7 Faculty, University, City, Country, with numbers in superscript after each author name to indicate his/her address.  
8 Footnotes must not be used for addresses. The corresponding author's email address must be clearly given, marked with  
9 an asterisk. The abstract must not be longer than 300 words and must clearly state the study's purpose and results. The  
10 manuscript's title and abstract must not contain mathematical formulae. The abstract must not contain any reference  
11 citations. The key words must be separated by commas and should not include acronyms.

12 **Key words:** Electronics, instructions for authors, manuscript template

13 **1. Introduction**

14 Authors should use this template very carefully when preparing a manuscript for submission to the Turkish  
15 Journal of Electrical Engineering & Computer Sciences. The manuscript should be written in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. **Starting**  
16 **in January 2018, other formats are not accepted.** The text in this template can be replaced by typing  
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21 **1.1. Sections and subsections**

22 Articles should be divided into sections and subsections. Principal sections should be numbered consecutively  
23 (e.g., as 1. Introduction, 2. Materials and methods, etc.), while subsections should be numbered as 1.1., 1.2.,  
24 etc. Do not use numbers for the Acknowledgments and References sections. **The total number of pages for**  
25 **the abstract, all sections (e.g., Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, etc.),**  
26 **references, tables, and figures should not exceed 15.** For this journal, one of the most common  
27 **return reason during initial submissions is exceeding the number of pages. The number of pages**  
28 **is strictly limited; because, this journal is free of charge (for both authors and readers).**

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1 The Introduction should argue the case for the study, outlining only essential background, and should not  
 2 include details of findings or conclusions. It should not be only a review of the subject area, but it should also  
 3 contain a clear statement of the question being addressed. In the Materials and methods section, please provide  
 4 concise but complete information on materials and analytical/statistical procedures used. This part should be  
 5 as clear as possible to enable other scientists to repeat the research presented. For example, brand names and  
 6 company locations should be supplied for all mentioned equipment, instruments, chemicals, etc. Results of the  
 7 study should be given in the Results section. In the Discussion section, where findings are discussed, statements  
 8 from the Introduction and Results sections should not be repeated unnecessarily. It is advised that the final  
 9 paragraph of the Discussion section highlights the main conclusions of the study. The Results and Discussion  
 10 sections may be combined. Where necessary, you can refer to sections like Section 1.

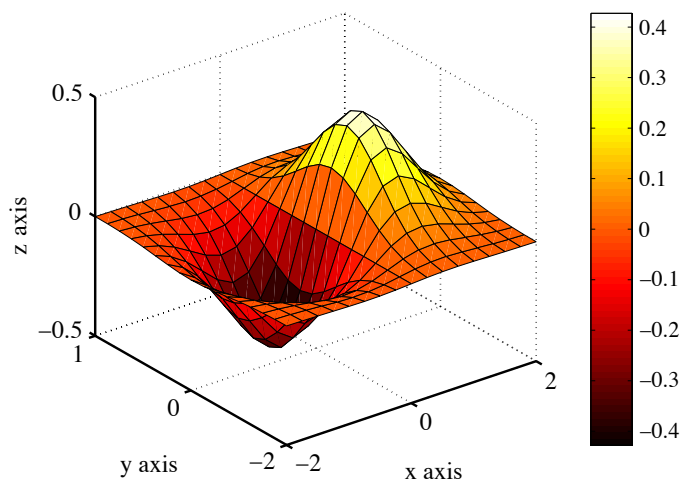


Figure 1. A sample figure.

11 Manuscripts must be written in English. Contributors who are not native English speakers are strongly  
 12 advised to ensure that a colleague fluent in the English language or a professional language editor has reviewed  
 13 their manuscript. Concise English without jargon should be used. Repetitive use of long sentences and passive  
 14 voices should be avoided. It is strongly recommended that the text be run through computer spelling and  
 15 grammar programs. Either British or American spelling is acceptable but it must be consistent throughout.  
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 19 **page numbers, should never be changed.**

## 20 1.2. Symbols, units, and abbreviations

21 In general, this journal follows the conventions of *Scientific Style and Format, The CSE Manual for Authors,*  
 22 *Editors, and Publishers, Council of Science Editors, Reston, VA, USA.* All symbols, such as  $\times, \mu, \eta,$  and  $\nu,$   
 23 should be written by using corresponding L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X definitions. For example, the degree symbol should be used as  
 24  $^\circ$  and it should not be written by using superscripted letter o or number 0. Similarly, the multiplication symbol  
 25 must be used as  $\times,$  not the letter x. Spaces must be inserted between numbers and units (e.g., 3 kg, 2 m,  
 26 10 V) and between numbers and mathematical symbols (e.g., +, -,  $\times,$  =, <, >), but not between numbers

1 and percent symbols (e.g., 45% is the correct version). Please use SI units. All abbreviations and acronyms  
 2 should be defined at the first mention. Latin terms such as et al., in vitro, and in situ, should not be italicized.

**Table 1.** A sample table including some styles.

GKA - protocol steps with contributions	Computational cost (ms)		Communication cost (bits)
Round 1 - Step 1	28	$\Theta(1)$	$n \times 2048$
Round 2 - Step 2	$13 + 5(n - 1)$	$\Theta(n)$	$n \times 2048$
Round 2 - Step 3	6	$\Theta(1)$	–
Total cost of protocol	$(42 + 5n)$	$\Theta(n)$	$n \times 4096 \rightarrow \Theta(n)$

### 3 1.3. Reference citations

4 References should be cited in the text by numbers in square brackets. Please do not use individual sets of  
 5 square brackets for citation numbers that appear together, e.g., use [1, 4] or [1–3, 5], not [1],[2],[3], or [4]–[6].  
 6 All references cited in the manuscript must appear in the list of references at the end, while all references listed  
 7 in the reference list must be cited in the manuscript.

## 8 2. Environments

9 Different environments can be used in the manuscript. Some examples (theorem, proof, example) are as follows.

10 **Theorem 1** *The following simplifying assumptions were made to derive the dynamic model of the PMSM in*  
 11 *the rotor reference frame.*

12 **Proof** The following simplifying assumptions were made to derive the dynamic model of the PMSM in the  
 13 rotor reference frame. □

14 **Example 1** *The following simplifying assumptions were made to derive the dynamic model of the PMSM in*  
 15 *the rotor reference frame.*

16 The format of an equation should be like

$$x + y = 1. \tag{1}$$

17 Then, it can be referred in the text as (1). If it is short, an equation can be written in line as  $x + y = 1$ .

### 18 2.1. Tables and figures

19 All illustrations (photographs, drawings, graphs, etc.), not including tables, must be labelled “Figure”. Figures  
 20 must be submitted **both in the manuscript and as separate files** (see below for the accepted format). Each  
 21 figure or table must have a caption or a legend with a number (e.g., Table 1, Figure 1), unless there is only  
 22 one table or figure, in which case it should be labelled “Table” or “Figure” without numbering. Captions must  
 23 be written in sentence case (e.g., “Macroscopic appearance of the samples.”). The font used inside the figures  
 24 should be Times New Roman. If symbols such as  $\times$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\eta$ , or  $\nu$  are used, they should be added as symbol.

25 All figures and tables must be numbered consecutively as they are referred to in the text. Please refer to  
 26 tables and figures with capitalization and as unabbreviated (e.g., “As shown in Figure 2...”, and not “Fig. 2” or

1 “figure 2”). The figures and tables themselves may be given at the end of the text or at appropriate places in the  
2 text. **The resolution of images should not be less than 118 pixels/cm when width is set to 16 cm.**  
3 **Images must be scanned at 1200 dpi resolution.** Scanned or photocopied graphs and diagrams are not  
4 accepted. Charts must be prepared in two dimensions unless required by the data used. Charts unnecessarily  
5 prepared in three dimensions are not accepted.

6 **Figures that are charts, diagrams, or drawings must be submitted in a modifiable format,**  
7 **i.e., our graphics personnel should be able to modify them. All figures must be only in \*.pdf**  
8 **format; other formats (e.g., \*.eps, \*.jpeg, \*.png, \*.tiff) are NOT accepted. Tables and figures,**  
9 **including caption, title, column heads, and footnotes, must not exceed  $16 \times 20$  cm and should be**  
10 **no smaller than 8 cm in width.**

11 The same data or information given in a table must not be repeated in a figure and vice versa. It is not  
12 acceptable to repeat extensively the numbers from tables in the text or to give lengthy explanations of tables  
13 or figures.

### 14 **3. Information about references**

15 Do not include personal communications, unpublished data, websites, or other unpublished materials as ref-  
16 erences, although such material may be inserted (in parentheses) in the text. If the author of a reference is  
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20 in English)”. If the publication was not published with an English title, provide the original title only; do not  
21 provide a self-translation.

22 All authors should be included in reference lists unless there are 10 or more, in which case only the first  
23 10 should be given, followed by “et al.”. The manuscript should be checked carefully to ensure that the spellings  
24 of the authors’ names and the years are exactly the same in the text as given in the reference list. References  
25 should be formatted as shown at the end of this document. Journal titles should be abbreviated according to  
26 Thomson Reuters Web of Science © abbreviations.

### 27 **Acknowledgment**

28 Acknowledgment and/or disclaimers should appear before References. Names of funding organizations should  
29 be written in full. **The authors are advised to describe author contributions, e.g., as follows: S.A.**  
30 **gave the idea, F.A. did the experiments, F.A. and S.A. interpreted the results, S.A. wrote the**  
31 **paper.**

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